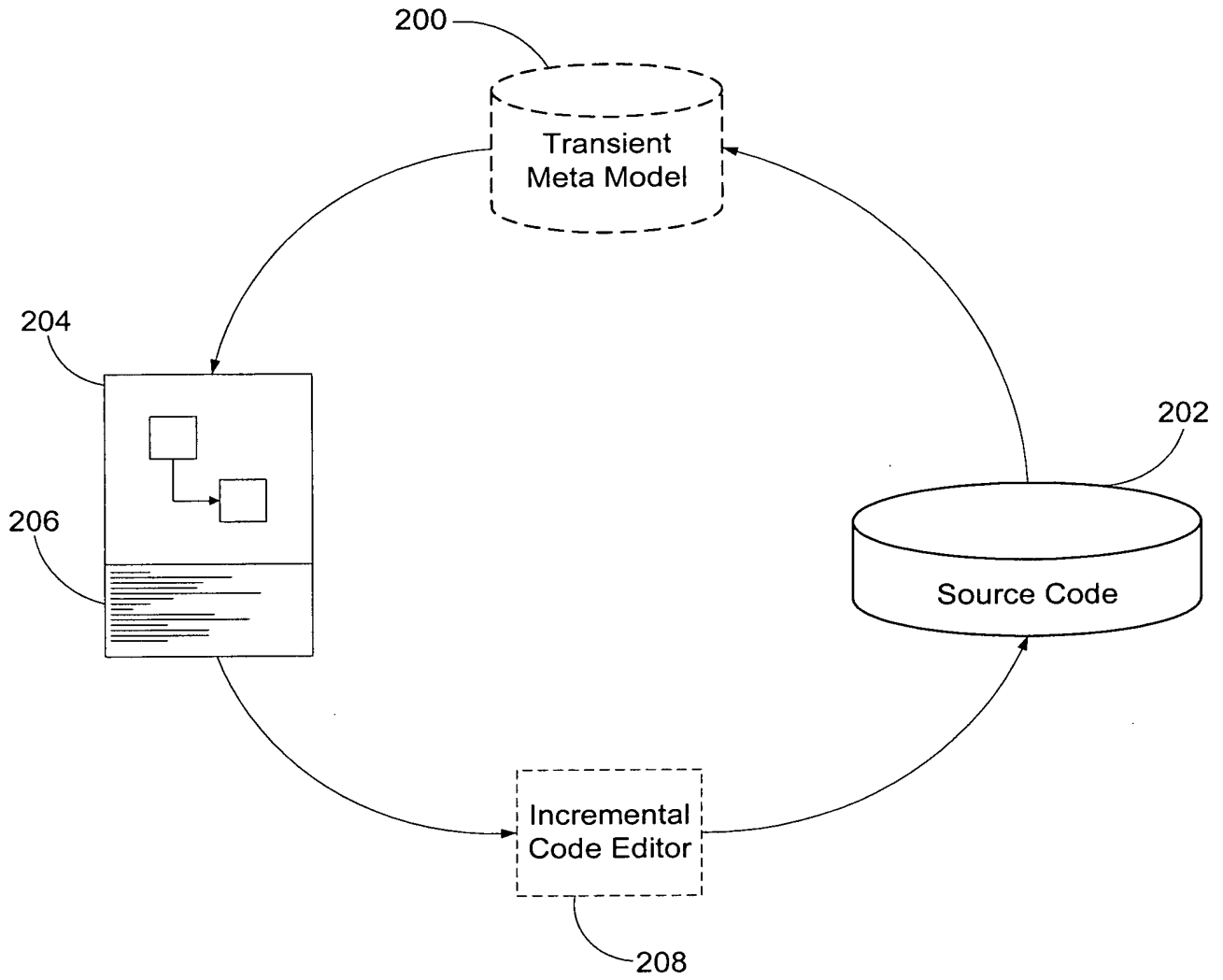
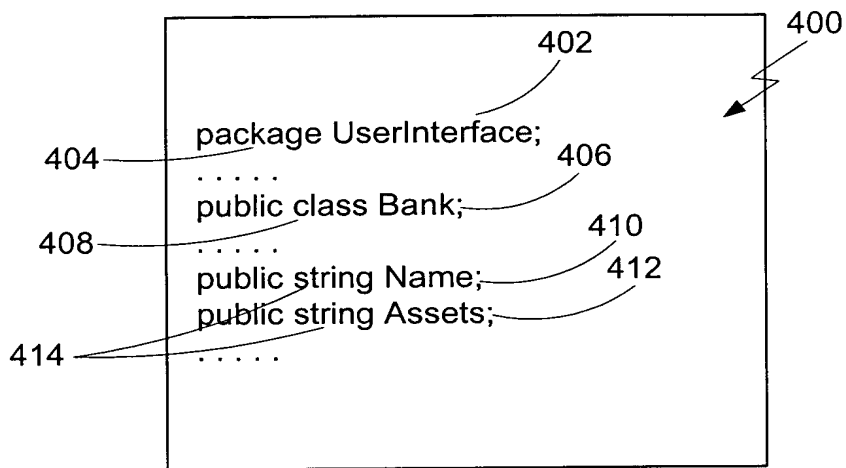
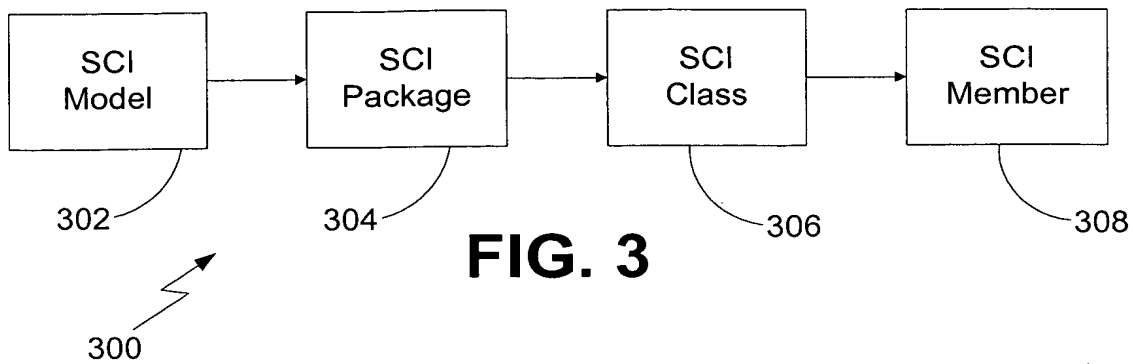


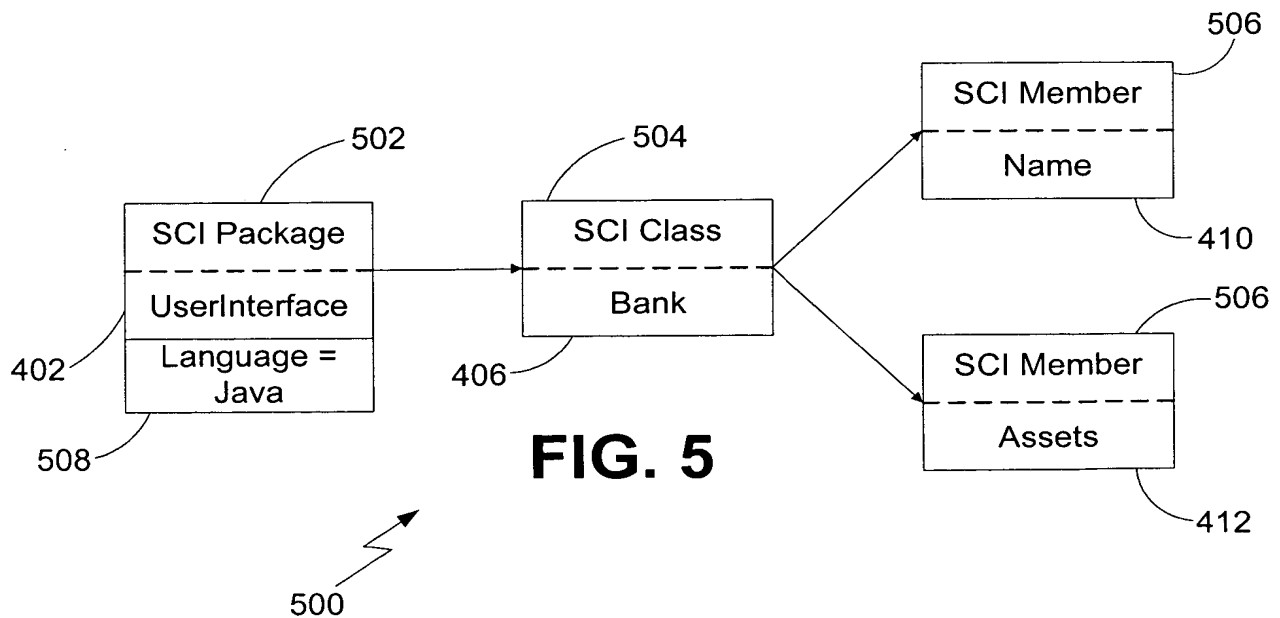
**FIG. 1**  
**(Prior Art)**

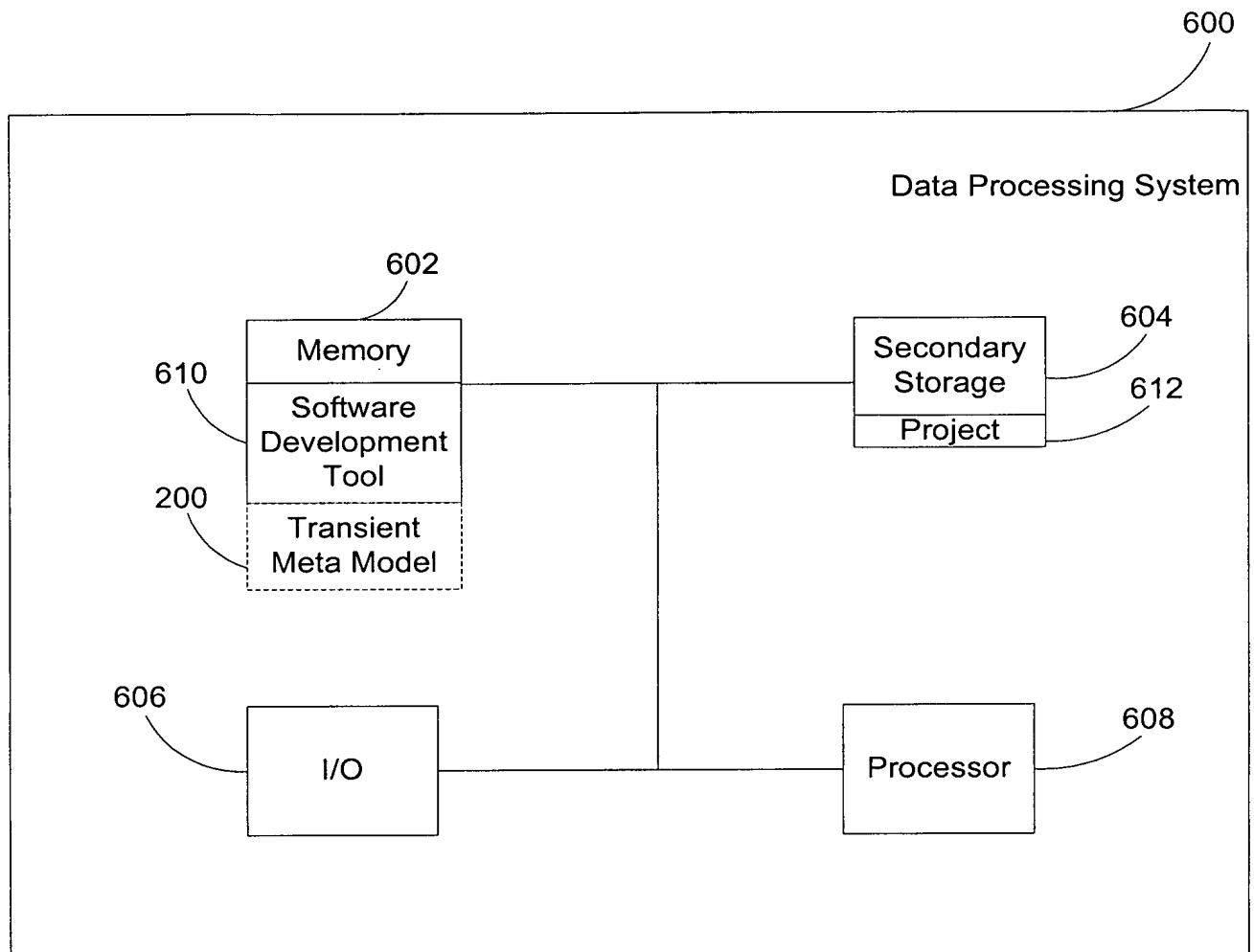


**FIG. 2**

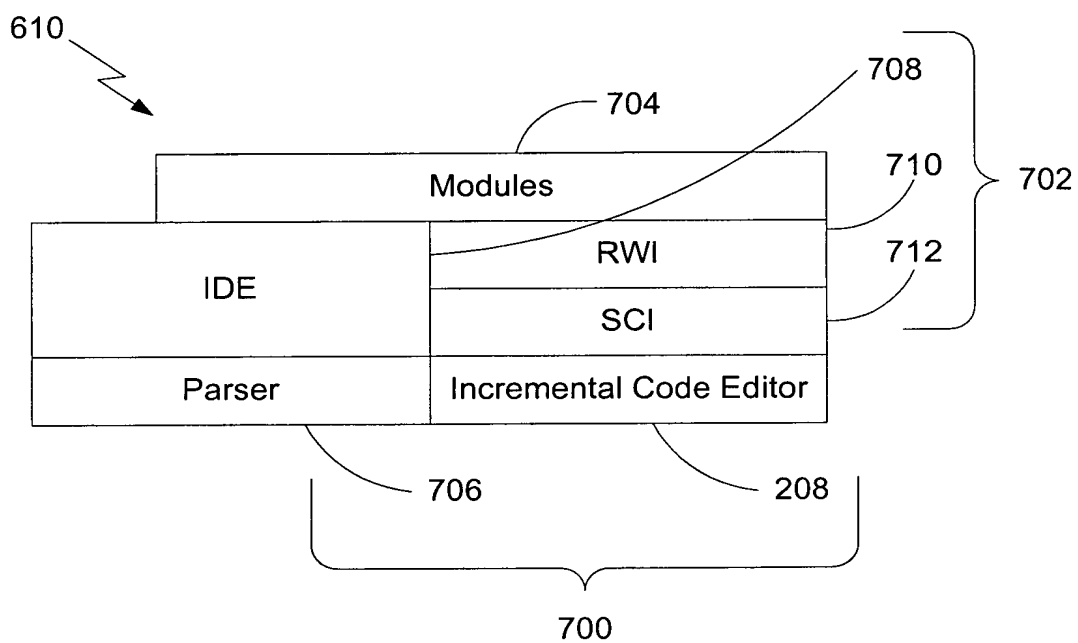


**FIG. 4**





**FIG. 6**



**FIG. 7**

QA Audit

Title	Abbreviation	Chosen
<input type="checkbox"/> Coding Style		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Access Of Static Members Through Objects	AOSMTO	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Assignment To Formal Parameters	ATFP	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Complex Assignment	CA	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Don't Use the Negation Operator Frequently	DUNOF	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Operator '?' May Not Be Used	OMNBU	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Provide Incremental In For-Statement or use w...	PIIFS	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Replacement For Demand Imports	RFDI	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Use Abbreviated Assignment Operator	UAAO	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Use 'this' Explicitly To Access Class Members	UTETACM	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/> Critical Errors		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Avoid Hiding Inherited Attributes	AHIA	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Avoid Hiding Inherited Static Methods	AHISM	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Command Query Separation	CQS	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Hiding Of Names	HON	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Inaccessible Constructor Or Method Matches	ICOMM	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Multiple Visible Declarations With Same Name	MVDWSN	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Overriding a Non-Abstract Method With an Ab...	ONAMWAM	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Overriding a Private Method	OPM	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

Severity: High

800

802

Select all

Unselect all

Set defaults

Save set As...

Load set...

AOSMTO - Access Of Static Members Through Objects

804

Static members should be referenced through class names rather than through objects.

Start

Cancel

Help

FIG. 8A

The screenshot shows the 'QA Audit' dialog box with a table of audit rules. The 'Complex Assignment' rule is highlighted. Below the table are buttons for 'Select all', 'Unselect all', 'Set defaults', 'Save set As...', and 'Load set...'. To the right, the 'Severity' is set to 'Normal'. Below the dialog box, a code example is shown with a lightning bolt pointing to the compound assignment line, and a 'Tip' box at the bottom.

Title	Abbreviation	Chosen
Complex Assignment	CA	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Don't Use the Negation Operator Frequently	DUNOF	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Operator '?:' May Not Be Used	OMNBU	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Provide Incremental In For-Statement or use w...	PIIFS	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Replacement For Demand Imports	RFDI	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Use Abbreviated Assignment Operator	UAAO	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

Severity: Normal

Select all Unselect all Set defaults Save set As... Load set...

**CA - Complex Assignment**

Checks for the occurrence of multiple assignments and assignments to variables within the same expression. Too complex assignments should be avoided since they decrease program readability.

**Wrong**

```
// compound assignment
i *= j++;
k = j = 10;
l = j += 15;
// nested assignment
i = j++ + 20;
i = (j = 25) + 30;
```

**Tip:** Break statement into several ones.

Start Cancel Help

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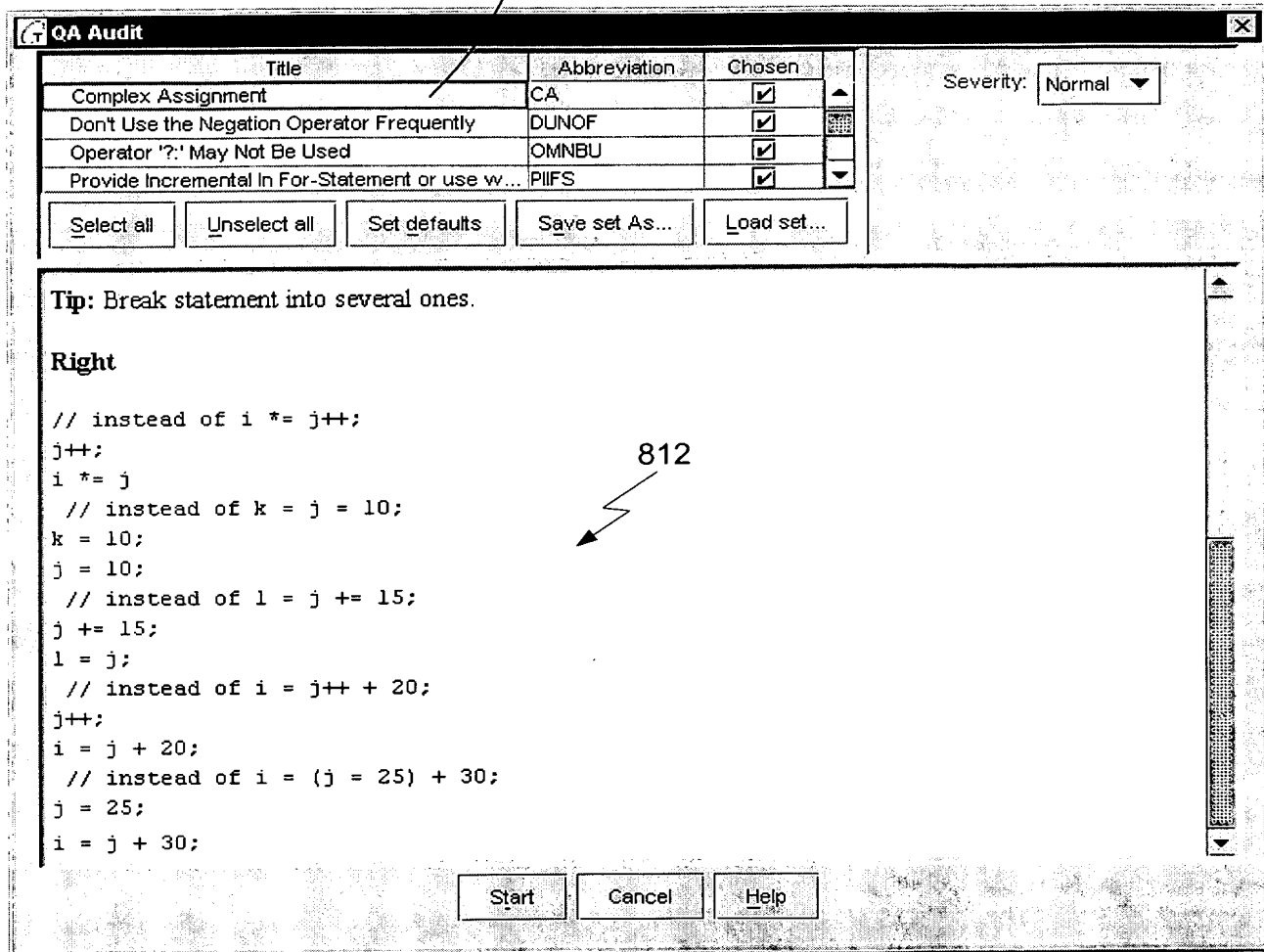
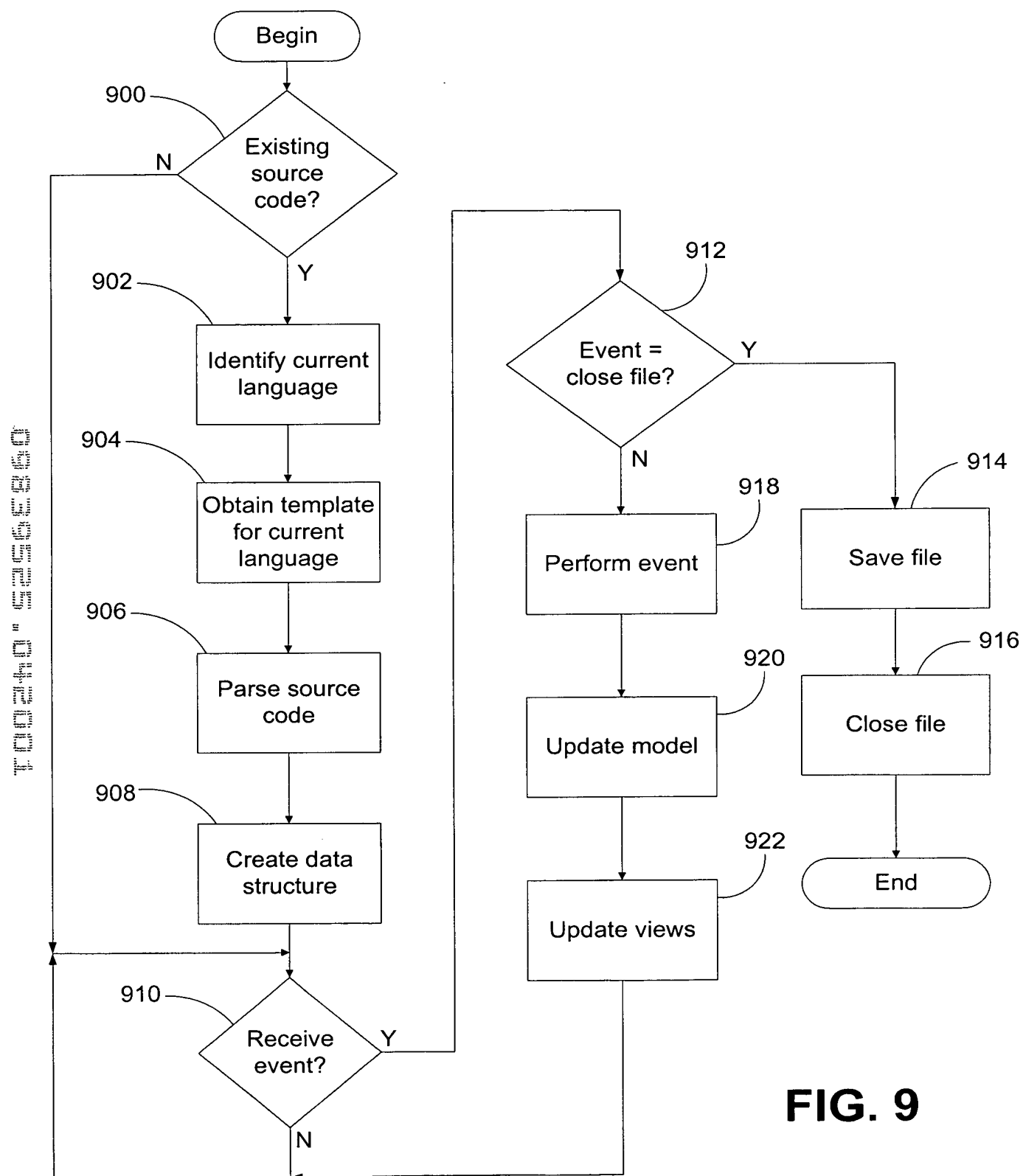
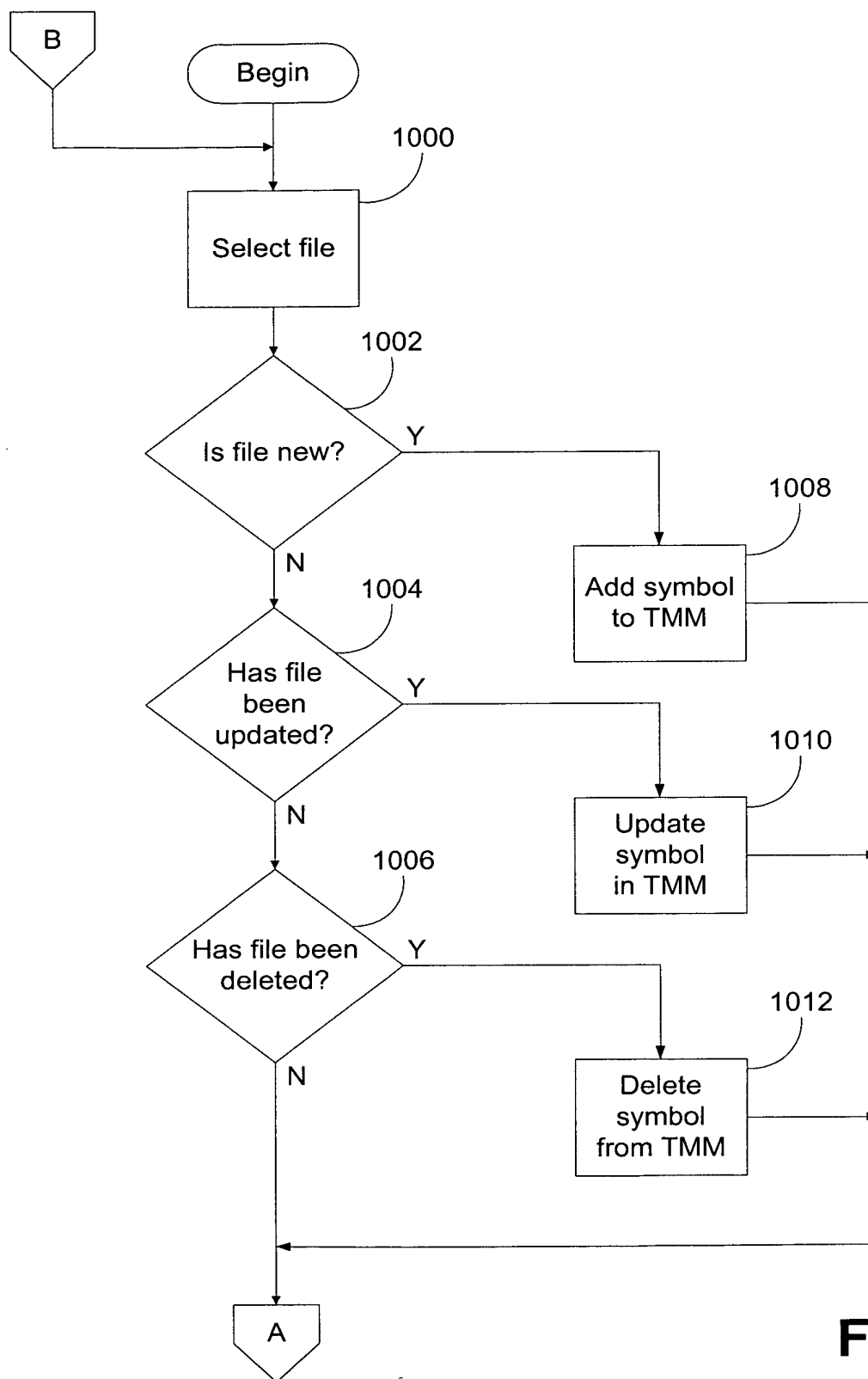


FIG. 8C

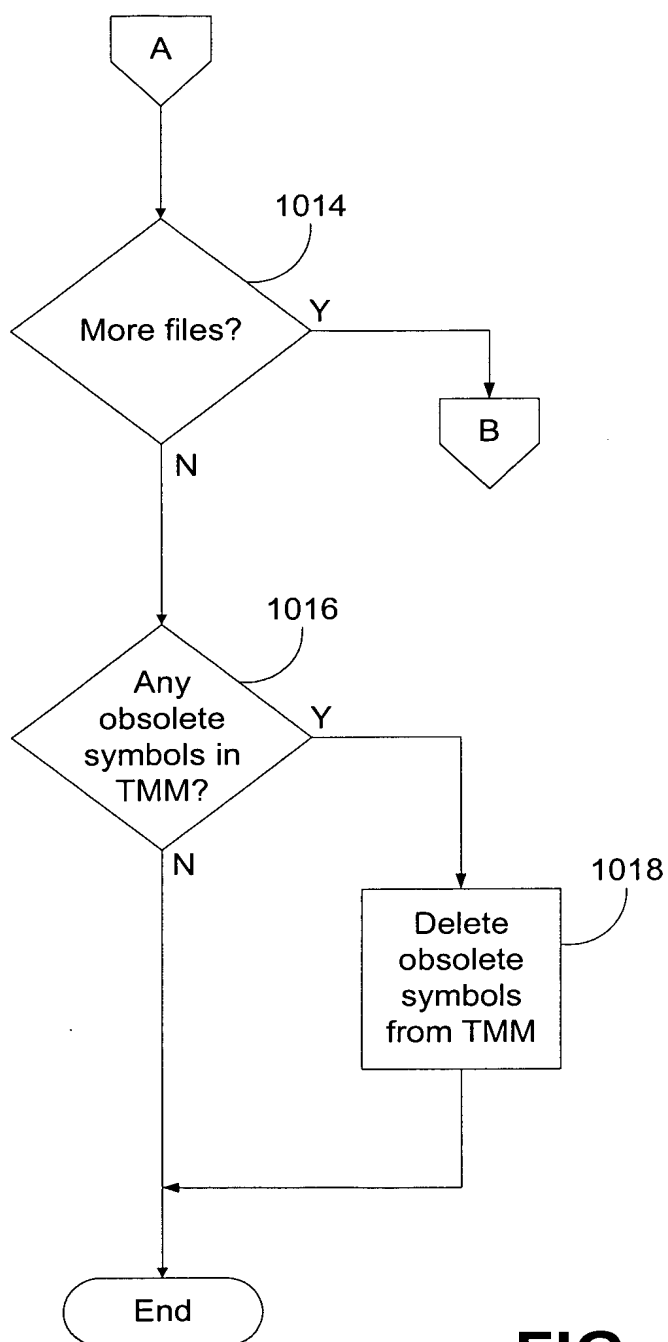




1000 1002 1004 1006 1008 1010 1012

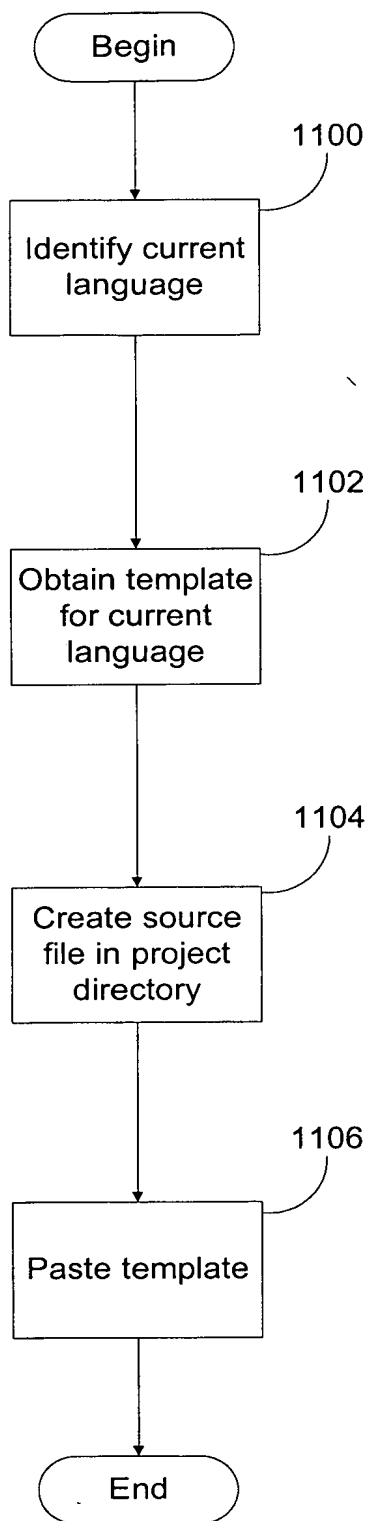


**FIG. 10A**

[illegible]

**FIG. 10B**

1100 1102 1104 1106



**FIG. 11**

FIG. 12

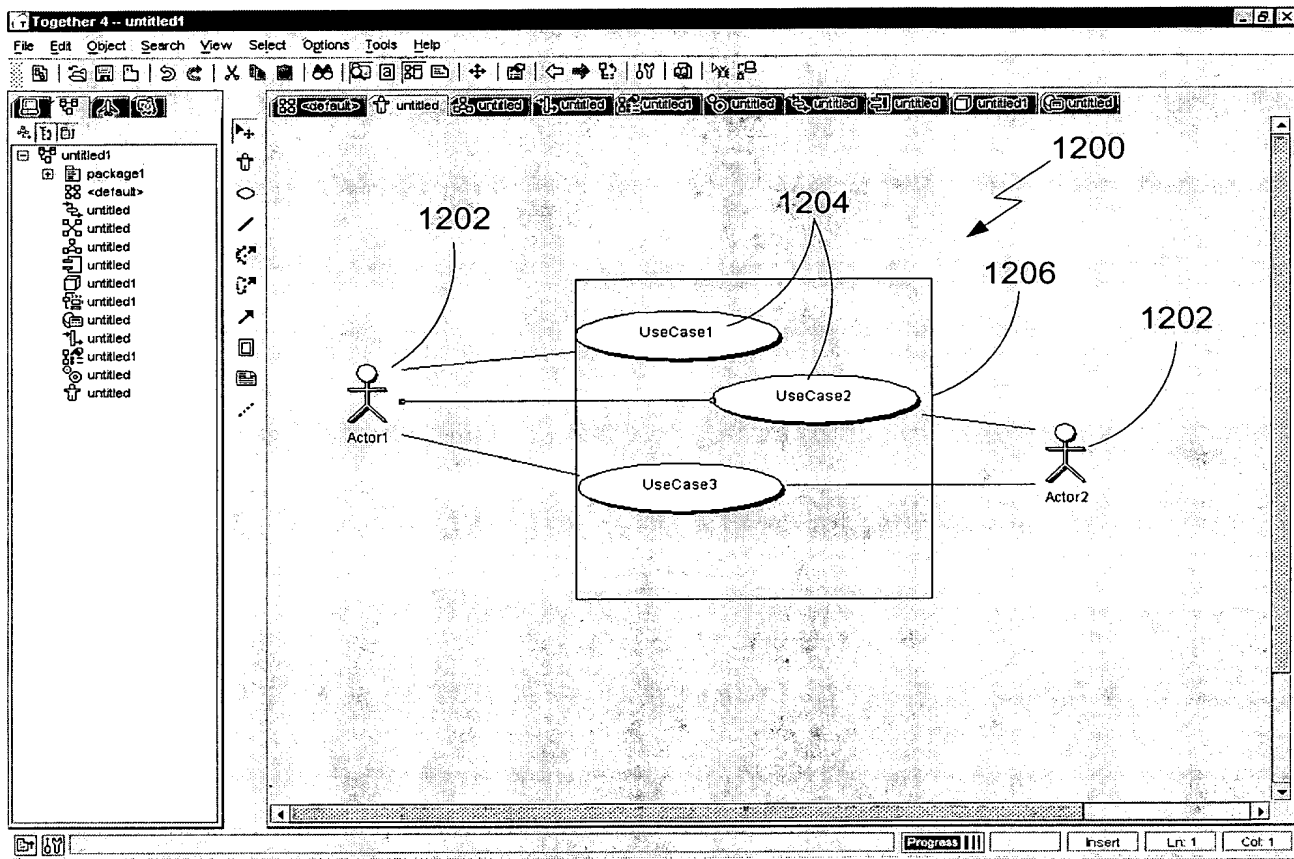


FIG. 12

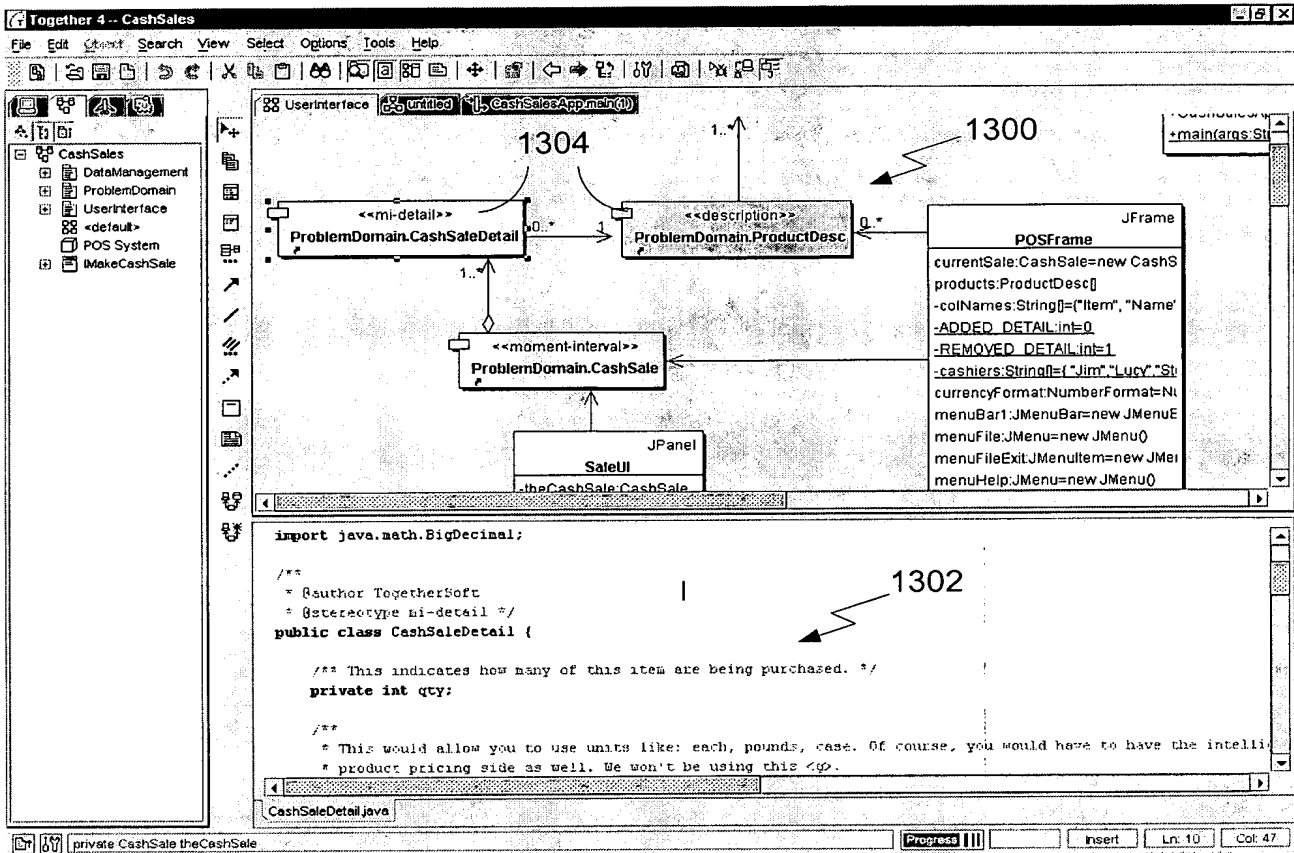


FIG. 13

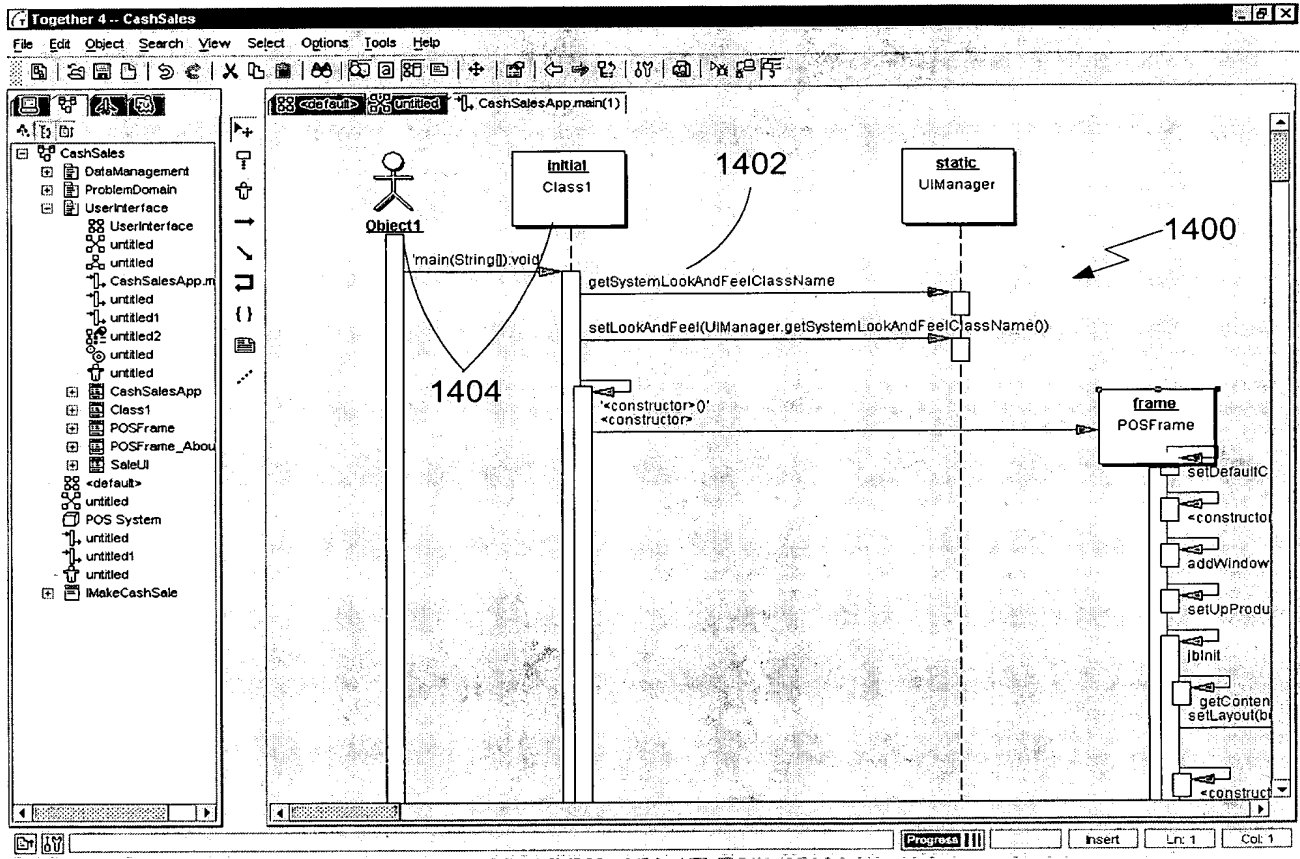


FIG. 14

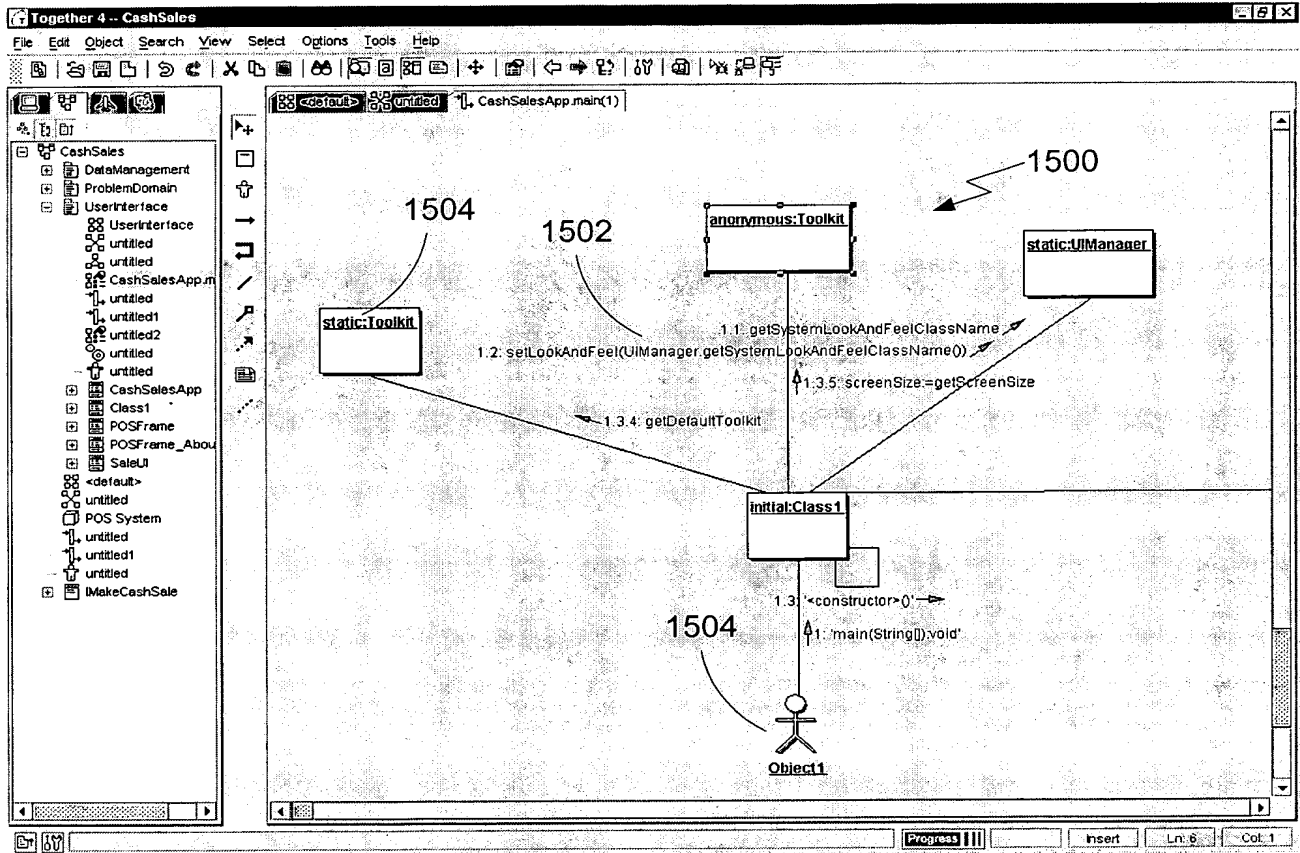


FIG. 15



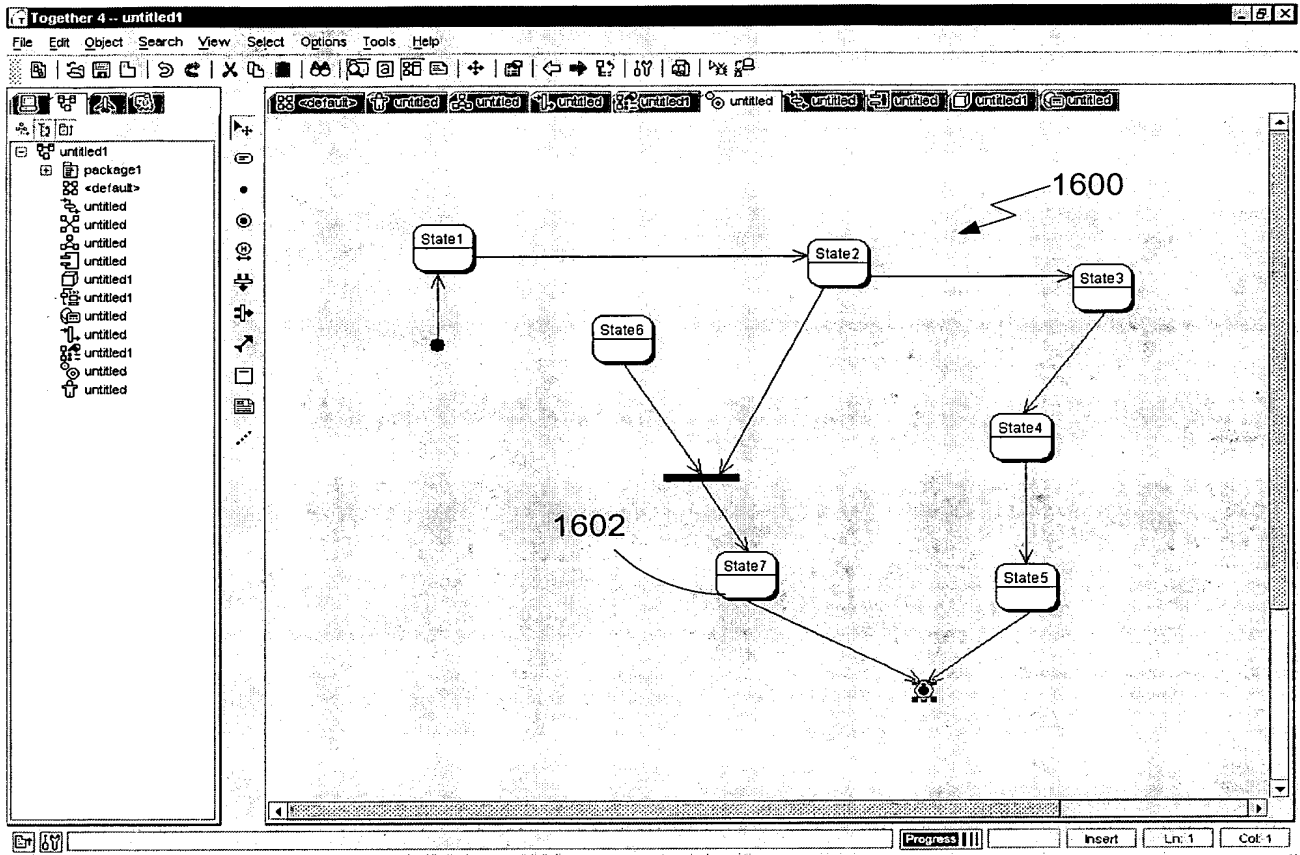


FIG. 16

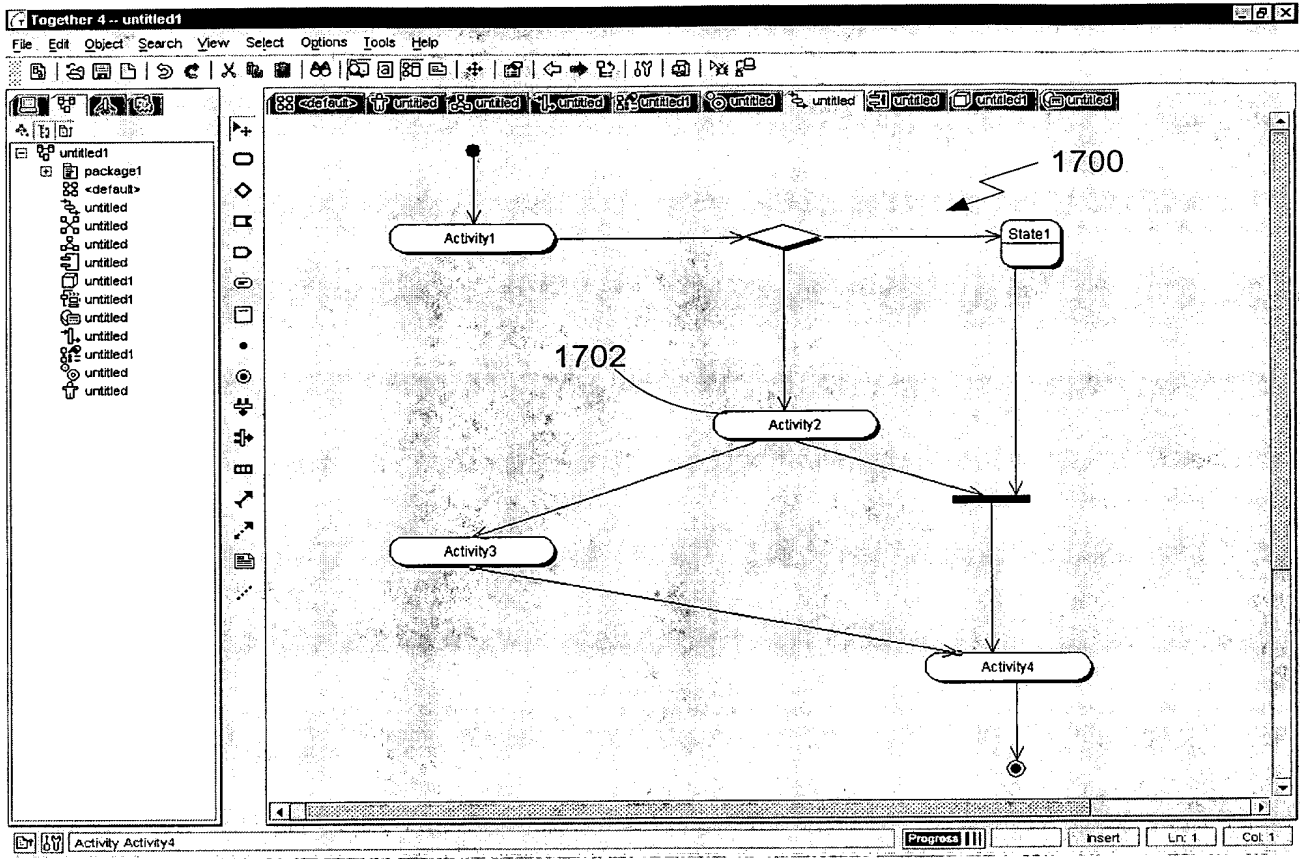


FIG. 17

1. 2. 3. 4. 5. 6. 7. 8. 9. 10. 11. 12. 13. 14. 15. 16. 17. 18. 19. 20. 21. 22. 23. 24. 25. 26. 27. 28. 29. 30. 31. 32. 33. 34. 35. 36. 37. 38. 39. 40. 41. 42. 43. 44. 45. 46. 47. 48. 49. 50. 51. 52. 53. 54. 55. 56. 57. 58. 59. 60. 61. 62. 63. 64. 65. 66. 67. 68. 69. 70. 71. 72. 73. 74. 75. 76. 77. 78. 79. 80. 81. 82. 83. 84. 85. 86. 87. 88. 89. 90. 91. 92. 93. 94. 95. 96. 97. 98. 99. 100.

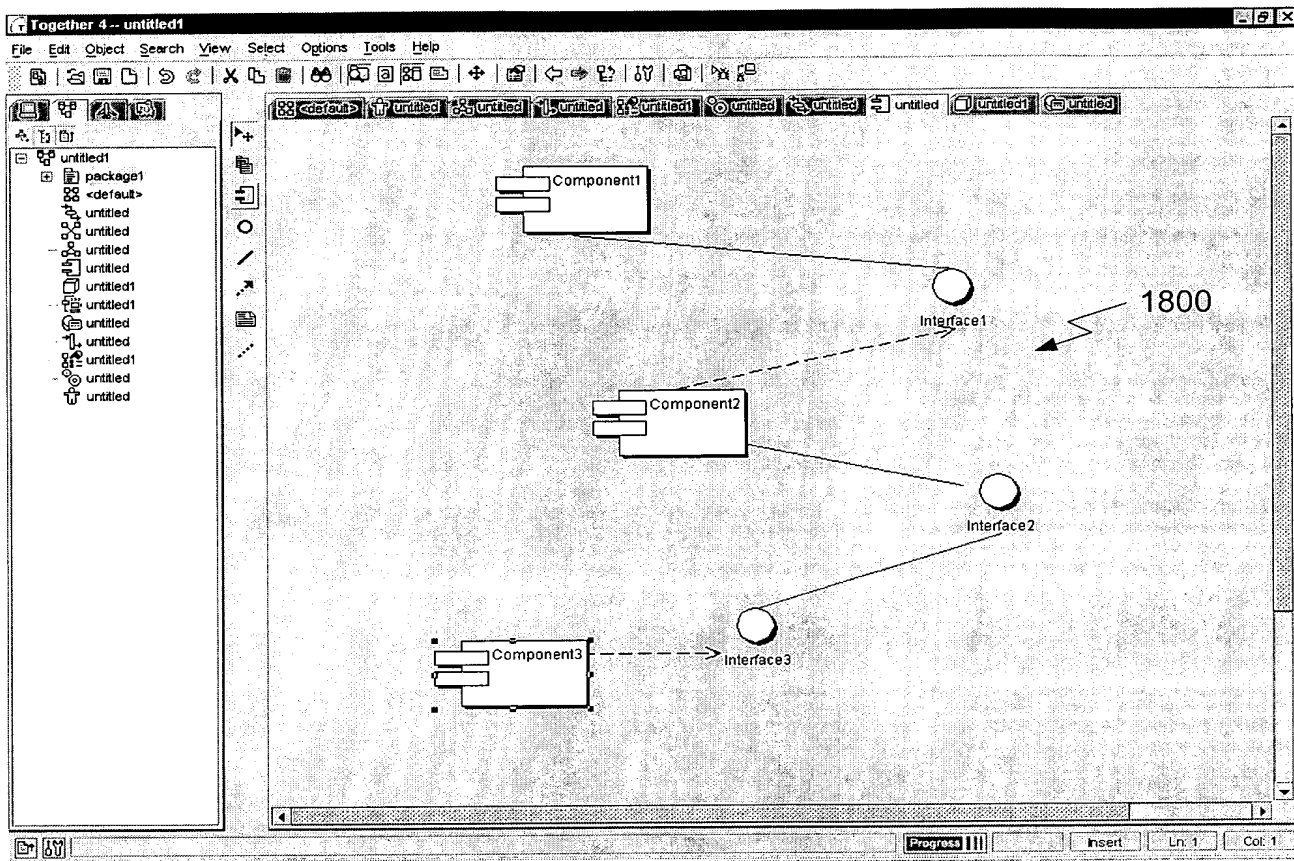
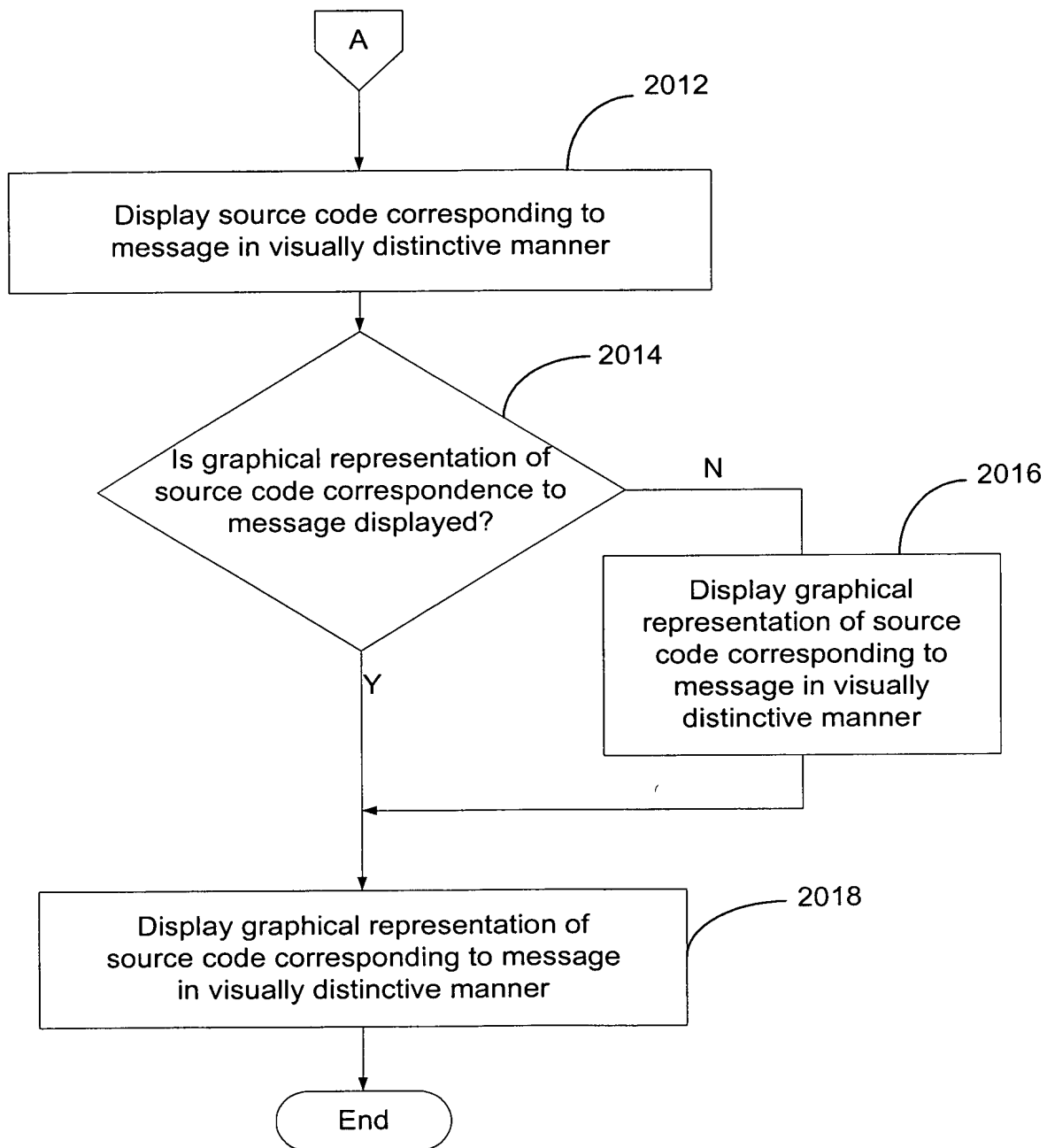


FIG. 18



**FIG. 20B**

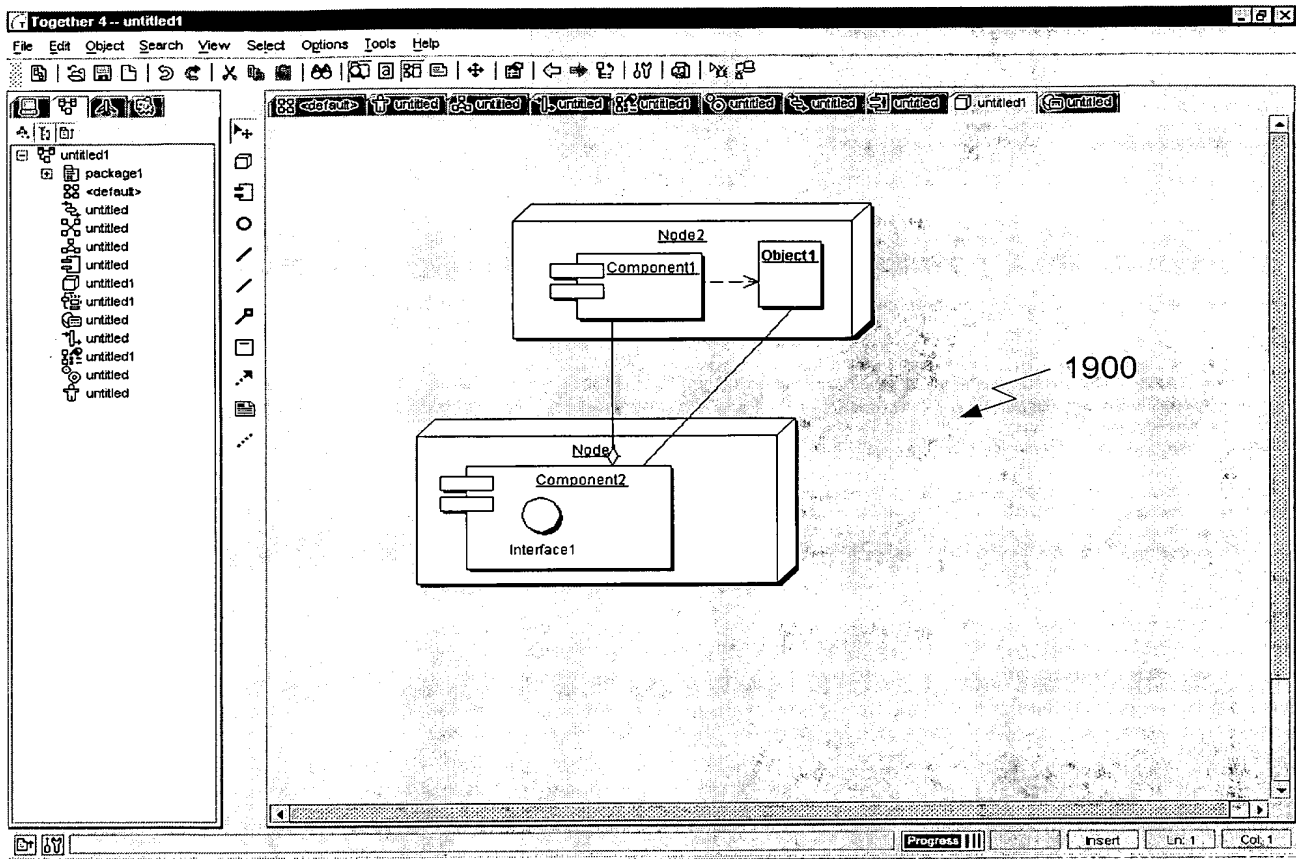
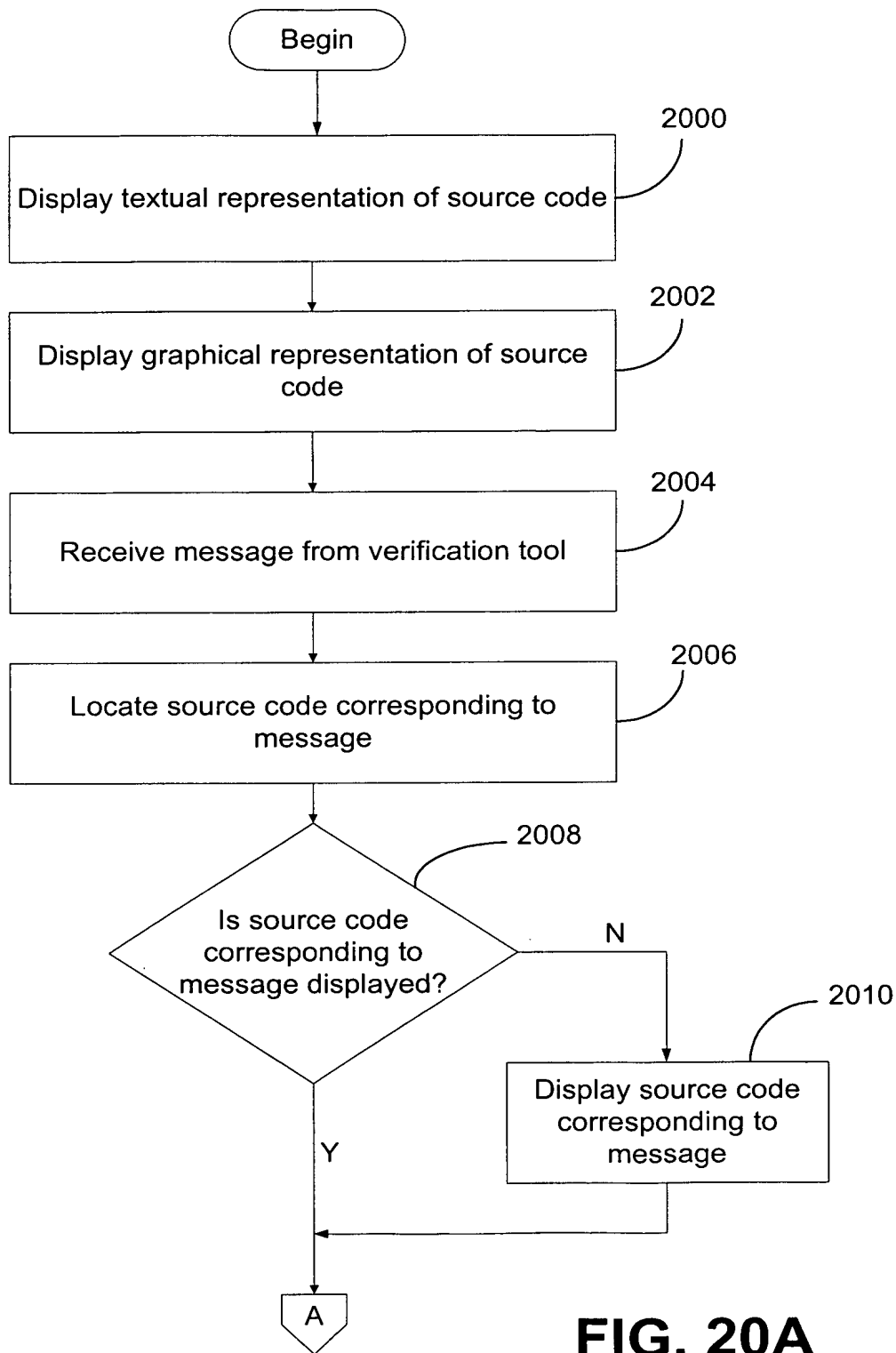


FIG. 19



**FIG. 20A**

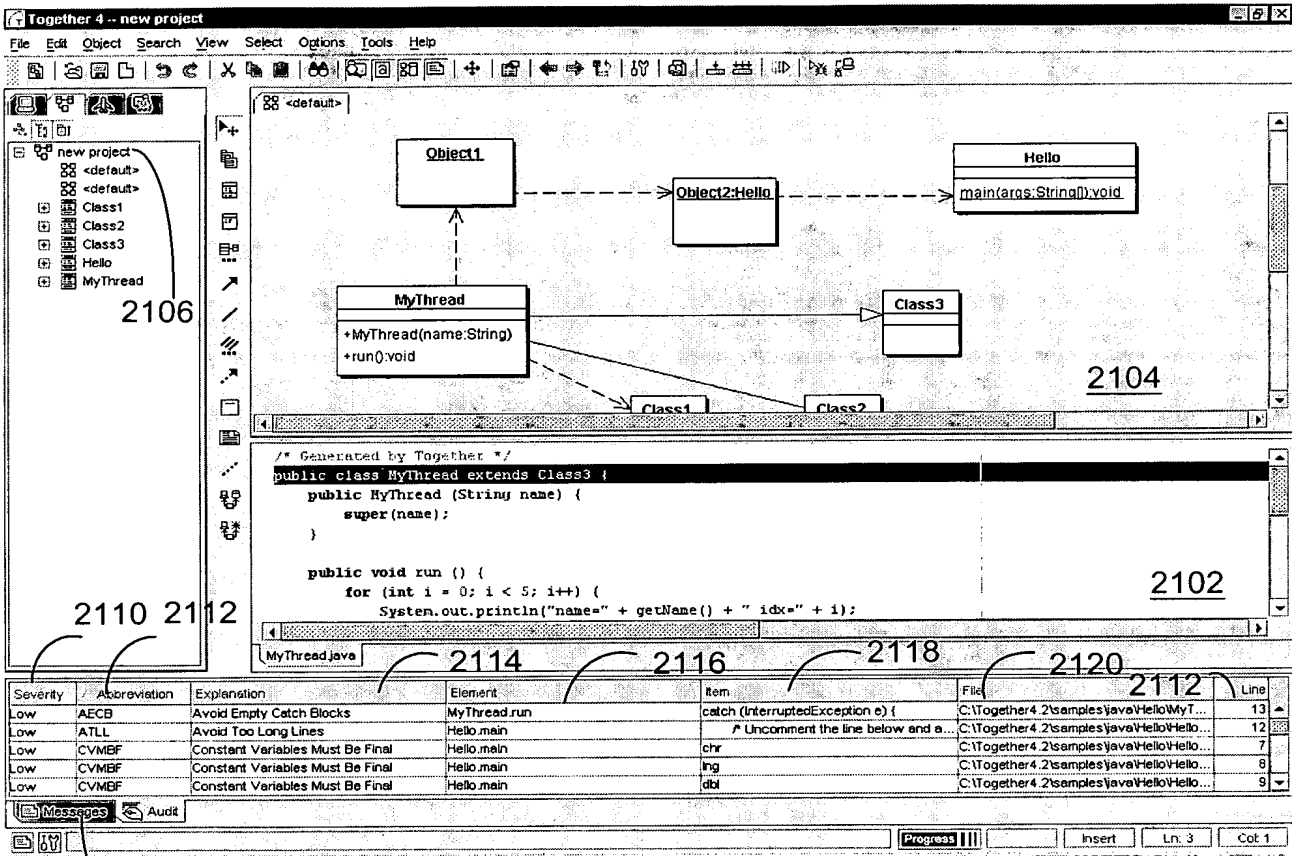


FIG. 21

Together 4 -- new project

File Edit Object Search View Select Options Tools Help

new project  
 <default>  
 <default>  
 Class1  
 Class2  
 Class3  
 Hello  
 MyThread

Object1

Object2:Hello

Hello

main(args:String[])void

MyThread

+MyThread(name:String)  
 +run():void

Class3

Class1

Class2

```

/* Generated by Together */
public class MyThread extends Class3 {
    public MyThread (String name) {
        super(name);
    }

    public void run () {
        for (int i = 0; i < 5; i++) {
            System.out.println("name=" + getName() + " idx=" + i);
        }
    }
}
  
```

MyThread.java

| Severity | Abbreviation | Explanation                      | Element      | Item                                 | File  | Line |
|----------|--------------|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------------------------------|---|------|
| Low      | AECB         | Avoid Empty Catch Blocks         | MyThread.run | catch (InterruptedException e) {     | C:\Together 4.2\samples\java\Hello\MyT...   | 13   |
| Low      | ATLL         | Avoid Too Long Lines             | Hello.main   | /* Uncomment the line below and a... | C:\Together 4.2\samples\java\Hello\Hello... | 12   |
| Low      | CVMBF        | Constant Variables Must Be Final | Hello.main   | chr                                  | C:\Together 4.2\samples\java\Hello\Hello... | 7    |
| Low      | CVMBF        | Constant Variables Must Be Final | Hello.main   | lng                                  | C:\Together 4.2\samples\java\Hello\Hello... | 8    |
| Low      | CVMBF        | Constant Variables Must Be Final | Hello.main   | dbl                                  | C:\Together 4.2\samples\java\Hello\Hello... | 9    |

Messages Audit

Progress Insert Ln: 3 Col: 1

2202

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2204

2200

FIG. 22



FIG. 23

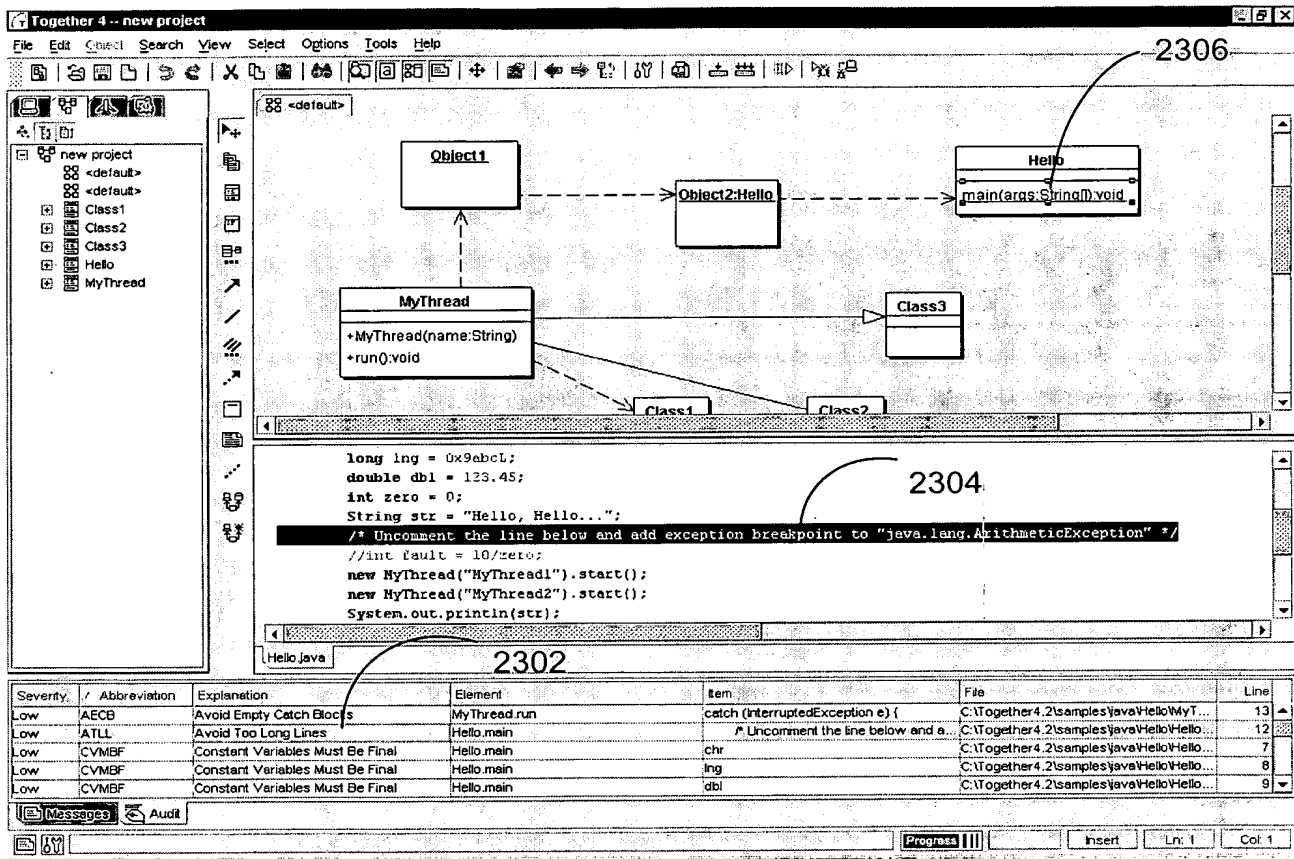


FIG. 23

2300